

INDIGENOUS SPECIES LIST FOR FORREST

Botanical Name	Common name	<u>Height</u> Width	<u>Soil</u> class	Erosion control	Comments
Acacia melanoxylon	Blackwood	8-20x 5-12m	CSL	•	B , B/F , S/G . Spreading form dense foliage.Screen plant. Prefers deep moist soils. Pale creamy flowers July-Oct. 18 , 30 ,201 Widespread colonise
Acacia mucronata ssp. longifolia	Narrow-leaf Wattle	2-6x 2-5m	SL		B/F S/G . Erect/spreading. Open sites, screen plant Drought resistant. Narrow leaf, cream flower spike. Aug-Oct. 45
Acacia myrtifolia	Myrtle Wattle	3-4x 3-4m	SCL		B/F S/G . Erect/spreading. Open sites, screen plant Drought resistant. Narrow leaf, cream flower spike. Aug-Oct. 45
Acacia nanodealbata	Dwarf Silver Wattle	2-6m			B/F Fast grow. Dry-damp sites. Sun-semi shade. Grey fine leaflets. Bright yellow flowers. Jul-Oct. 201
Acacia stricta	Hop Wattle	1-4x 2m	CSL	•	B, B/F Slender, sparse shrub. Drought hardy. Quick grower. Yellow flowers May-Oct. 45, 161
Acacia verniciflua	Varnish Wattle	1-4x 3-5m	CS	•	Erect sparsly branched. Hardy. Quick grow. Light screen plant. Wet/dry sites. Young foliage shiny, sticky. Mass yellow flower balls. July-Nov. 175,201.
Acacia verticillata ssp. verticillata	Prickly Moses	1-5x 3-5m	CSL	•	B. B/F. Streams – damp shaded wet areas. Prickly low shrub to tree. Yellow flowers June-Dec. 45, 201, 161, Widespread coloniser
Acrotriche serrulata	Honey-pots	30cmx .5-1m	CSL		H/E. Slow grow dense g/cover. Damp-well drained sites. Spikey pale yellow tubular flower, honey fragrance. May-Oct. edible fruit. 16,21,48.
Allocasuarina paludosa	Scrub Sheoak	1-3m	CSL		Woody, dense erect form. Smooth bark. Branchlets fine grey-green lealess. Poorly drained sites. Jan-Dec. 8,165.
Amperea xiphoclada var. xiphoclada	Broom Spurge	30-80x 50cm	SL		Wiry shrub. Dry-damp sites. Rigid stems, few leaves, smooth drk green. Flowers Sep-Dec. 16.
Amyema pendula	Drooping Mistletoe				Aerial clumped, drooping form, attaches to host plant mainly Eucalypts, Acacias. Large narrow bronze leaves. Cluster tubular orange-red flowers.
Aotus ericoides	Common Aotus	.5-1.5x .5-1.5m	CSL		B/F. Fast grow. bushy heath like. Tolerates wet/dry periods. Clusters small yellow & red pea flowers. Aug-Dec. 16,48.
Astroloma humifusum	Cranberry Heath	30cm- 60cm- 1m	SL		H/E. Dense mat . Damp well drained-dry sites. Sun/part-shade. Sml blue-green stiff leaves. Flower tubular scarlet. Sml. Pale green berry.
Austrocynoglossum latifolium	Forest Hound's-tongue	G/cove r			Damp shaded sites. Prickle like hairs. Tubular flower white, pink, mauve. Flowers Oct-Apr. 30,31,201 .
Austrodanthonia geniculata	Kneed Wallaby-grass	20- 45cm	CSL	•	B/F. Loosly tufted perenn. Flower purplish very slender and drooping. Sep-Feb. 45.
Austrodanthonia pilosa	Velvet Wallaby-grass	12cm	CSL		B/F. Erect/flattened tufted perenn. Damp shade sites Leaves hairy and soft. Flower spikelets short purplish. Nov-Feb. 45 .
Austrostipa spp.	Spear Grass	50- 100cm	CSL	•	B/F. Perenn rough/hairy leaves. Flower open/dense spikelets. Seeds can penetrate skin, eyes, fleece of animals. Coarse tufted perenn.
Azolla filiculoides	Pacific Azolla	water		•	Aquatic-semi aqu. Perenn. herb. Fan shaped. Leaves triangular, red in sun, green in shade.

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					Roots free hanging. Two lobed leaves.
Banksia marginata	Silver Banksia	1-8x 1-5m	CSL	•	B/F. H/E. S/G . Heathlands, forests. Leaves toothed dark upper light lower. Honey coloured cylindrical flowers Feb-Jul. Screen plant. 161
Baumea acuta	Pale Twig-rush	15- 35cm	SL	•	Slender tufted perenn. Damp-wet sites. Stem flat smooth. Leaves flat . Flower spikelets red-brown. Spr-Sum.
Billardiera scandens var. scandens	Common Apple-berry	climber	CSL		 H/E. Dainty climber. Hairy foliage, yellow/green bell flowers. June-Feb. Green edible fruit. 16,45,48.
Blechnum minus	Soft Water-fern	1.5m	CSL	•	Hardy. Tufted spreading and erect fronds. Once divided, long narrow. Suit damp sites part shade. Fronds to 1.5m. 18,30,31 .
Blechnum nudum	Fishbone Water-fern	100x 20cm	CSL	•	Tufted, hardy, quick grow. Light green spreading fronds. Older plants have short trunk. Wet & shade sites. 18,30,31,201 .
Blechnum wattsii	Hard Water-fern	30- 125cm	SL	•	Hardy creeper/ground cover. Fronds once divided erect dark green, short. Wet areas. 18,30,31,201 .
Boronia nana	Dwarf Boronia	30cm	CSL		Weak sprawling form. Branchlets hairy. Leaflets 3-5, Flowers pink/white Spring.
Bossiaea cordigera	Wiry Bossiaea	20-50 cmx 1-2.5m	SL		B. Low spreading form, tangled stems. Moist well drained-dry sites. Sun-shade. Tiny heart shape leaves, red, yellow pea flowers. Oct-Jan.
Bossiaea prostrata	Creeping Bossiaea	G/cov	SL	•	B. Low spreading form. Suit most sites but favours damp sites. Stems flattened, hairy. Leaves oval. Flowers red, brown, yellow. Sep-Nov.
Brunonia australis	Blue Pincushion	1m	CSL		B/F. Perenn. herb. Damp well drained sites. Leaves oval, hairy. Flower heads dense, blue tubular, yellow tips stamens. Oct-Jan. 22.
Burchardia umbellata	Milkmaids	20- 30cm	CSL		Suit most sites. Grass like leaves, white flowers on stems. Keep dry when dormant 48, 132, 55.
Caladenia s.l. spp.	Orchid	8-30cm	CSL		Leaf solitary at ground hairy. Flowers small like fingers of a hand. solitary or numerous on erect stem.
Callitriche spp.	Water Starwort	Water 90cm	CL		Water/land sites. Creeping mat, small light green rounded leaves, tiny green flowers. Wetlands.
Calochlaena dubia	Common Ground-fern	30- 160cm		•	Erect yellow-green fronds, closely spaced, drooping tips. Sheltered well drained damp/dry sites. 18,30,31.
Carex appressa	Tall Sedge	.5-1.5x .5-1m	CSL	•	B/F. Robust, suit wet areas. Full sun. Erect sharp stems, dense flower spike Sept-Nov. 18, wetlands
Carex fascicularis	Tassel Sedge	1m	CSL	•	Suit wet sites, full sun. Tufted, leafy mid green, erect stem, drooping dense flower spikes. Sept-Jan. 18, wetlands
Cassytha glabella	Slender Dodder-laurel	aerial			Twining herb. Attaching to host plant. Leaves triangular yellow-green. Flower small cluster white. Jun-Oct. 8,16.
Cassytha pubescens s.s.	Downy Dodder-laurel	aerial			B/F Weak-robust climber. Attaches to host plant by spikes. Young parts hairy, stems yellow-green – red. Leaves triangular. Flower dense spike. 181.
Chamaescilla corymbosa var. corymbosa	Blue Stars	20cm	CSL		Small perenn. herb. Few narrow, green/bluish spreading leaves. Damp sites. Flowers bright blue star. Aug-Nov. Container plant hard to grow in garden. 16,48 .
Chiloglottis valida	Common Bird-orchid	8-10 cm	CSL		Two dk. broad leaves at base of hairless stem. With purple-green flower resembling birds gaping beak. Oct-Feb. Coloniser
Chiloglottis reflexa	Autumn Bird-orchid	8-15 cm	CSL		Two broad wavy leaves at base of hairless stem. With purple-green flower, resembling gaping beak of bird. Dec-May. Coloniser
Chrysocephalum semipapposum	Clustered Everlasting	80cm	CSL		Perenn. herb. Well drained sunny sites. Leaves narrow, grey-green, sticky. Flowers dense cluster yellow-orange flowers. Oct-Mar.
Clematis aristata	Mountain Clematis	6m Climb	CSL		 B. Vigorous dense creeper. Suit most conditions. Cream star flowers. Aug-Mar. Feathery fruits. 30, 45, 201

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Comesperma calymega	Blue-spike Milkwort	60cm	SL		Slender form. Dry sandy sites. Leaves sml. narrow. Flowers pea like, blue terminal clusters Oct-Feb.
Comesperma retusum	Mountain Milkwort	30- 160cm	CSL		Erect slender form. Damp sites. Sml. oblong leaves. Flowers pea like, cluster pale pink-magenta. Nov- Jan.
Comesperma volubile	Love Creeper	3m Climb	CSL	•	Slender, nearly leafless twiner. Well drained sites. Flowers pea like, bright blue, clusters. Aug-Dec. 21.
Coprosma quadrifida	Prickly Currant-bush	2-4x 1-1.5m	CL	•	B. Hardy. Wet-damp-shade sites. Open erect spiny shrub. Cream tubular flowers Aug-Nov. Edible red berries. Nest site. 18, 30, 45, 201
Corybas (s.l.) spp.	Helmet Orchid	30CM	CSL		Tiny with solitary leaf heart shape. Flower hooded purple short stem. Winter colony forming. coloniser
Crassula decumbens	Spreading Crassula	15cm	CSL		Annual. Low spreading form Prefer damp sites. Narrow fleshy leaves. Flowers white/cream.
Crassula helmsii	Swamp Crassula		CSL		Spreading aquatic/semi aquat. Perenn. Tolerates salt. Leaves fleshy, narrow. Flowers white, tinge red. Aug-Nov. wetlands.
Crassula sieberiana	Sieber Crassula	10cm g/cov	CL		Herb. Grows on rock ledges, crevices, damp sites. Leaves small narrow, red stems, tiny cream –pink cluster flowers. Sep-Jun. Regularly flowers.
Cyathea australis	Rough Tree-fern	5-10x 30cm	CSL	•	Adaptable Shade, tolerate sun. Moist-dry sites. Rough trunk, finely divided dark green fronds from apex to 3m. 18, 30, 201
Cyperus gunnii	Flecked Flat-sedge	150cm	CSL	•	Tall tufted perenn. Wet areas, waterways. Leaves long, narrow. Dense flat flower spikelets. Spr-Sum.
Cyperus lucidus	Leafy Flat-sedge	1-1.5x 1-1.3m	CSL	•	Robust tussock perenn. Wet sites, waterways. Sun/part shade. Leaves long narrow. Flower spikelets flat. Spr-Sum.
Daviesia leptophylla	Narrow-leaf Bitter-pea	2m	CSL		Erect form. Dry open sites. Leaves thick rigid dull yellow-green. Flowers pea, yellow-brown, red centre. Spr-Sum.
Deyeuxia quadriseta	Reed Bent-grass	1m	CSL	•	Open tufted perenn. Leaves flat-slightly inrolled. Flower dense spike form. Sept-May. 16.
Dianella tasmanica	Tasman Flax-lily	.6-1.5 x.5-2m	SL		H/E. B/F. Robust spreading. Damp well drained - wetter fertile soils. Thick shiny leaves. Blue flower yellow centre, blue fruits. Spr-Sum. 45, 201.
Dichelachne crinita	Long-hair Plume-grass	20cm	CSL	•	Open tufted perenn. Suit dry and moist sites. Leaves flat green-blue. Flower dense plume like. Oct-Dec. 21,22,128.
Dichelachne sciurea spp. agg.	Short-hair Plume- grass		CSL	•	Open tufted perenn. Suit dry and damp sites. Leaves flat green-blue. Flower dense plume like Oct-Dec.21,22,128.
Dichondra repens	Kidney-weed	g/cov	SL	•	Creeping herb. Lawn substitute kidney shaped green leaves. Tiny cream/green flowers Sept-Dec. Widespread.
Dicksonia antarctica	Soft Tree-fern	g/cov	SL	•	Tree fern fibrous trunk Crown widely spreading dark green fronds. Moist/wet slopes gullies. EVC 18,30,201
Dillwynia cinerascens s.l.	Grey Parrot-pea	.3-1.5m	CSL		B/F. Low multi stemmed form. Leaves narrow, hairy. Flowers red, yellow clusters. Sep-Nov.
Dillwynia glaberrima	Smooth Parrot-pea	2m	SL		Spread/erect. Wiry, twiggy form. Good drainage, part shade. Sml pointy leaves. Flowers yellow, red, dense clusters. Aug-Dec. 8 , 48 .
Dipodium roseum s.l.	Rosy Hyacinth-orchid	80cm	CSL		Leafless. Singly/ groups. Reddish-black flower stem Flower spike many pink-rose flowers. Dec-Feb.
Drosera peltata ssp. auriculata	Tall Sundew	50cm	CL		Slender herb. Thin stems. Rosette pale green- yellow leaves with sticky hairs that trap insects. Flowers white/pale pink. Aug-Dec.48.
Drosera peltata ssp. peltata	Pale Sundew	50cm	CSL		Poorly drained sites. Small round leaves with sticky hairs (catches insects). Erect stem white/pink flowers Aug-Jan.
Drosera whittakeri ssp. aberrans	Scented Sundew	G/cov	CL		Open sites. Leaves rosette green, bronze, spoon shape, with sticky hairs. Large scented white

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Estation of		4		•	flowers 3cm. Open sunny days. Jul-Oct.
Echinopogon ovatus	Common Hedgehog- grass	1x 0.2m	SLC	•	Rhisome perennial. Moist sites. Stems erect. Leaves long rough, hairy. Flower dense hairy, oval. Oct-Jan. 45.
Eleocharis acuta	Common Spike-sedge	10- 60cm	CSL		Shallow aquatic/semi aquat. Sun – part shade. Leafless green stem, spikelets tip stem. 125.
Empodisma minus	Spreading Rope-rush	2m	CSL		Leafless climber – Stems green, thin, wiry. Suit damp-wet sites. Flower spikelets Aug-Mar. 8,16,17,48 .
Epacris impressa var. impressa	Common Heath	1x.6m	SL		H/E. B/F. Floral emblem Victoria. Stiff prickly shrub. Suit well drained sites. Tubular flowers pink/white. May-Nov. 161
Epacris lanuginosa	Woolly-style Heath	60cm	SL		H/E. Slender form, suit moist/wet areas. Dense foliage, small leaves. Cluster sml white flowers. Aug-Jan. 8 .
Epilobium billardierianum	Variable Willow-herb	.2-1m	CSL		Erect perenn. herb. Cool damp sites. Hairy stems. Leaves oval. Flowers White/purplish pink. Nov-Mar. 17,53,18.
Epilobium billardierianum ssp. intermedium	Variable Willow-herb	0.2-1m			Erect form, hairy stems. Cool/damp conditions. Sur in wet areas. Flowers purple, pink/white, hairy. Nov Mar.
Eragrostis brownii	Common Love-grass	40cm	CSL	•	Coarse, tufted perenn. Suit most sites. Leaves flat, slender, bright green. Flower open pyramid shape. Sept-Apr. widespread.
Eucalyptus aff. willisii (South- western Victoria)	West Coast Peppermint	15m	CSL		B. Hardy. Smooth grey-white bark. Aromatic foliage. Leaves glossy, narrow. Flowers cream Sept-Nov.
Eucalyptus aromaphloia	Scentbark	12-15x 7-12m	CSL		B. Strongly branched – tall, thick rough scented bark. Prefer fertile soils. Leaves bluish-green. White flowers. Jan-Apr. 45.
Eucalyptus cypellocarpa	Mountain Grey-gum	10-40x 15m	CSL	•	B/F. H/E. Hardy upright tree dense canopy. Stunted dry soils. Flowers Feb-July. 201,30,45.
Eucalyptus globulus	Southern Blue-gum	25-40x 10-20m	CL		H/E. Fast growing tall shelter tree. Smooth trunk. Cream flowers June-Nov. Ribbed silvery fruit Honey source. 30, 45
Eucalyptus obliqua	Messmate Stringybark	5-30x 6-20m	CL		B/F. H/E. Grey/brown fibrous bark. Shade/shelter tree. For large areas. Quick hardy grower. Sml. Cream flowers Jan-Mar. Wineglass fruit. 30, 45, 161, 201
Eucalyptus ovata	Swamp Gum	8-30x 5-20m	CL	•	H/E, S/G. Excellent in poorly drained soils. Grey white trunk. Creamy flowers May-Nov. 3,8,17,18,45,165.
Eucalyptus radiata ssp. radiata	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	6-20x 6-15m	CSL		B/F. H/E. Dense spreading crown, narrow aromatic leaves. Grey-brown bark. Shade. Tree. Oil. Flowers Oct-Jan.45
Eucalyptus viminalis	Manna Gum	10-40x 8-15m	CSL		B/F. H/E. S/G. suits forest, streams. Ribbon bark, white trunk. Koala food. Fast grow, flowers often. 18, 45, 201
Eucalyptus yarraensis	Yarra Gum	15-20X 10m	CL		B/F. H/E. S/G. Spreading form. Rough bark short trunk, spreading crown. Suit wetter sites. Grey-green glossy foliage. Flowers sum. 16 .
Exocarpos cupressiformis	Cherry Ballard	10m	CSL		Suit most sites. Pyramid shaped. Dense bight green/yellow-green triangular foliage. Flower spikes greenish-yellow. Sep-May.
Gahnia sieberiana	Red-fruit Saw-sedge	2-3m	CSL	•	B. B/F. F. Hardy tussock. Suit moist sites, will tolerate dryer sites, sun/shade Spreading flowering stems. Nest site. 8,16,17,198.
Geranium solanderi s.l.	Austral Cranesbill	.5x .6-1.5m			Perenn. Suit most sites. Hairy lobed leaves. Well drained sites. Flowers pink. Oct-Jan.
Geranium spp.	Crane's Bill	15cm	CSL		Perenn. Tufted spreading herb. Hardy. Sun/semi shade. Leaves lobed, hairy. Dec-Apr.
Glossodia major	Wax-lip Orchid	10- 35cm	CSL		Suit drier sites. Single hairy leaf at ground. Slender erect stem, white with purple spots, purple-mauve fragrant flowers. Aug-Nov.
Glyceria australis	Australian Sweet-	1m	CSL	•	Spreading semi-aquatic perenn. Leaves flat, rough

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	grass				edges. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Mar. 8,16,17,48.125. wetlands.
Gnaphalium indutum.	Tiny cudweed	5-8cm	CSL		Grey-cottony hairy form. Dry sites tolerates dampure. Leaves narrow. Flowers tubular cluster purplish.
Gompholobium ecostatum	Dwarf Wedge-pea	10-45 20- 40cm	CSL		B.Spreading form. Sun-part shade. Damp-dry sites. Narrow bluish leaves. Flower pea- red, yellow. Spr.
Gonocarpus humilis	Shade Raspwort	30cm	CSL		Perenn. Herb. Damp well drained sites. Sun/semi shade. Rough leaves-stem. Sml green/red flower Oct-Dec. 3,16,23.
Gonocarpus micranthus ssp. micranthus	Creeping Raspwort	5-10cm	CSL		Short lived creeping perenn. Suit damp-wet sites. Leaves oval serrated. Flowers reddish Oct-Feb
Gonocarpus tetragynus	Common Raspwort	30cm	CSL		Erect perenn. Herb. Rough leaves, stems. Tiny green/red flowers. Sept-Jan. 16,23,198.
Goodenia lanata	Trailing Goodenia	g/cov .6-1m			Trailing carpet form. Suit damp sites. Sun/part shade. Glossy flat, hairy leaves. Flower yellow Spr-Sum. on long stem. 16,21 .
Goodenia ovata	Hop Goodenia	1-2.5x 1-3m	CSL	•	B/F. Hardy fast grow. Suit coastal-damp sites. Blackberry replacement. Leaves oval. Bright yellow tubular flowers. Spr-sum. 45 , 30 , 201
Goodia lotifolia	Golden Tip	.5x 2-3m	CSL		B/F . Woody, vigorous suckering plant. Screen plant. Suit most sites. Clover shape leaves. Flower yellow Spr.
Grammitis billardierei	Common Finger-fern	7-15X 40- 70cm	CL	•	Tufted strap like fronds dark green. Grows on rocks- logs. Sheltered damp sites. 18,30,31.
Gratiola peruviana	Austral Brooklime	15cm	CSL		Perenn. Herb. Wet sites, waterways. Soft leaves, erect stem white/pink flowers. Oct-May.
Grevillea infecunda	Anglesea Grevillea	1x1m	SL		Well drained sites. Large scrambling form. Coarse toothy prickly leaves. Flowers red Oct-Dec.
Gynatrix pulchella s.l.	Hemp Bush	2-4x 1.5-3m	SL	•	Gullies/streambanks. Quick grower. Leaves turn yellow Autumn. Fragrant green/white flowers. Aug-Oct. 18
Hedycarya angustifolia	Austral Mulberry	3-7x 4m	L		B. Damp sheltered slopes/gullies. Leaves large glossy, serrated, hard point. Weakly aromatic. Flowers cream fragrant. Aug-Dec. Fruit yellow/orange. 18,30,201.
Helichrysum scorpioides	Button Everlasting	.3x .23m			B/F. Hardy perenn. Suit most sites, full sun. Grey foliage, large yellow button flowers Spr-Aut. Dies back. 16,48.
Hemarthria uncinata var. uncinata	Mat Grass	50cm	CL	•	Creeping, rigid perenn. Moist heavy sites. Tangled, matted form. Leaves narrow, flat, mid green. Narrow flower spike. Dec-Feb. 163 .
Hibbertia fasciculata var. prostrata	Bundled Guinea-flower	30-60x 30cm	SL		Erect form. Damp – well drained sites. Soft hairy needle leaves. Flowers regularly, clusters yellow flowers. 16,48 .
Hibbertia procumbens	Spreading Guinea- flower	G/cover 30cm	SL		Mat forming. Leaves narrow, hairy. Flowers, clusters yellow. Oct-Dec. 16,48.
Hibbertia riparia	Erect Guinea-flower	1.2m	CSL		Suit most sites. Leaves narrow. Flowers yellow. Sep-Dec.16,48.
Hibbertia stricta s.l.	Upright Guinea-flower	50x 80cm	SL		Rounded form. Suit most sites. Masses bright yellow flowers. 16,48.
Histiopteris incisa	Bat's Wing Fern	0.5-2 x1m	CSL	•	Coarse spreading ground fern. Damp sites. Pale green erect fronds, triangular shape like bats wings. 18,30,201 .
Hydrocotyle hirta	Hairy Pennywort	G/cov	CSL	•	Mat forming herb. Flowers pale yellow late summer. hairy kidney shaped leaves. Widespread.
Hymenanthera dentata s.l.	Tree Violet	G/cov	CSL	•	B. Rigid shrub. Suit most sites. Tiny Scented yellow bell flowers Sept-Nov. 18
Isolepis inundata	Swamp Club-sedge	40cm	SL		Perenn. Suit wet sites. Slender tufted leafless, pale green stems. Small flower spikes stem tip, Sept-Feb. wetlands.

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lsopogon ceratophyllus	Horny Cone-bush	.24x .5-1.2m			Woody, compact form. Excellent drainage. Rigid prickly leaves. Clusters yellow flowers Sept-Nov.
Joycea lepidopoda	Scaly-foot Wallaby- grass	60cm	CS	•	Tufted perenn. Leaves flat, hairy. Spikelets purple (young). Narrow branched chaffy flowerhead. Nov- Mar.
Joycea pallida	Silvertop Wallaby- grass	.3-1.5 x1m	CSL	•	Spreading tufted perenn. Well drained sites, tolerate some wet. Fine green-bluish leaves. Spikelets strav colour, red tip. Oct-Jan.
Juncus bufonius	Toad Rush	1-30cm	CL	•	Tufted, narrow bright green leaves. Flowers along stems. Perm/ seasonally damp areas. Flowers Oct-Jan. Widespread
Juncus flavidus	Gold Rush	35- 120cm	CSL		Tufted perenn. Suit wet sites. Dull yellow-green to blue-green stems. Flower spikes. Sep-Dec. 18 , Widespread
Juncus gregiflorus	Green Rush	40- 170cm	CSL		Suit wet sites, dams. Densely tufted perenn. Stems bright green. Flower clusters dark. Nov-Jan. 18, widespread
Juncus pallidus	Pale Rush	1.5m	CSL	•	B/F dense tufted, erect. Suit damp/wet sites. Leaves short. Chaffy flowers below stem tip. Oct- Jan. 18 , Widespread.
Juncus planifolius	Broad-leaf Rush	2-60cm	CSL	•	Tufted form. Suit damp-wet sites. Stems erect. Leaves short, flat. Flower clusters many, red-brown. Sep-Feb. 18, Widespread
Juncus procerus	Tall Rush	1-2x .6-1.5m	CSL	•	Dense tufted perenn. Suit damp- wet sites. Stems dull/bright green. Flowers large clusters, golden brown. Dec-Jan. 18, Widespread
Juncus subsecundus	Finger rush	80cm	CSL	•	Suit wet sites, full sun. Leafless slender plant. Branched flower spikes. 18, Widespread
Kennedia prostrata	Running Postman	1-2.5m G/cov	SL	•	H/E. B/F. Fast grow, creeper. Well drained sites, sun/semi shade. Long slender stems. Leaves grey- green, hairy. Red pea flowers Apr-Dec.
Lagenophora stipitata	Common Bottle-daisy	.05- .25cm	CSL		Perenn. Herb. Damp well drained sites. Leaves rosette on lower stem, Stalk hairy, mauve flowers. Spr-Sum.
Lemna minor s.l.	Common Duckweed	water			Aquatic. Dainty individual floating plants, forms dense mat Separate leaflets 3mm. Fish like to ear it. wetlands.
Lepidosperma elatius	Tall Sword-sedge	1-2.5x 1-3m	CS	•	B/F . Hardy clumping form. Broad flattened ribbed leaves. Flower spikes dk brown-grey. Damp sites shade/semi shade. 30 , 45 , 201 wetlands .
Lepidosperma filiforme	Common Rapier- sedge	1-2x .6-1.5m	CSL	•	Clumping perenn. Damp sites, full sun-part shade. Dry sites, part shade. Erect stiff leaves purple- brown. Single spike Flower spikelets. Nov-Mar. 48. wetlands
Lepidosperma gunnii	Slender Sword-sedge	15- 40cm	CSL	•	Slender tufted perenn. Damp sites. Stems rigid, smooth. Flower spikelets red-brown Spr-Sum. 30, 45, 201 wetlands.
Lepidosperma laterale var. laterale	Variable Sword-sedge	80cm- 1m	CSL	•	Tufted perenn. sedge. Erect flat flower stem. Flowe brown slender one side. Sept-Feb. 181
Lepidosperma laterale var. majus	Variable Sword-sedge	-3m	CSL	•	Robust tufted perenn. large tussock. Broad leafy mid green. Arched flat stem.Flower spikelets cluste Damp sheltered sites. Sept-Feb. 17,181 .
Lepidosperma semiteres	Wire Rapier-sedge	.3-1x .5-1.5m	CSL	•	Tufted perenn. Damp sites, full-part sun. Stems rigid. Leaves short. Flower spikelets red-brown. Spr-Sum. 17,181.
Leptospermum continentale	Prickly Tea-tree	1-4x 1-2m	CSL	•	B. B/F. Hardy prickly shrub. Moist/dry sites. Screet plant. White flowers. Oct-Mar.45, 161
Leptospermum lanigerum	Wooly tea tree	2-5x 1-3m	CSL		B. B/F. Hardy prickly shrub. Moist/dry sites. Screen plant. White flowers. Oct-Mar.45, 161
Leptospermum myrsinoides	Heath Tea-tree	1-4x 1-4m	CSL	•	Woody. Sun-part shade. Screen plant. Leaves hairy grey-green. Flowers pale pink Oct-Nov. 16,48 .
Leptostigma reptans	Dwarf Nertera	10cm G/cover	CSL		Perenn. herb. Mat form. Damp, shade sites. Hairy stems. Flowers tiny cream-green. Nov-Jan.
Leucopogon virgatus	Common Beard-heath	50cm	CSL		Woody. Suit well drained sites, semi shade. Leaves stiff, narrow drk. green, hairy. Flowers dense spikes

Botanical Name	Common name	<u>Height</u> Width	<u>Soil</u> class	Erosion control	Comments
					sml. Fragrant, white cup shape Jul-Dec.
Lindsaea linearis	Screw Fern	5-25cm	CSL	•	Creeping form. Dark green fronds, large segments, fan shape. 8 , 16 , 48 .
Lobelia pedunculata s.l.	Matted Pratia	G/cov	CSL	•	Mat forming. Damp sites. Smooth -hairy oval leaves. Red-purple fan shape white, blue,mauve. Flowers regularly.
Lomandra filiformis	Wattle Mat-rush	15-30x 15- 20cm	CS	•	B/F. Hardy tufted perenn. Damp well drained – dry shady sites. Long, narrow leaves. Fine branched flower stems, sml yellow-brown flowers. Oct-Nov. 16,45,48.
Lomandra longifolia ssp. exilis	Cluster-headed Mat- rush	50- 100cm	CSL		B/F. Dense tussock. Drier sites. Leaves narrow. Flower spikes yellow-cream. Oct- Dec. 45
Lomandra longifolia ssp. longifolia	Spiny-headed Mat- rush	30cm- 1mx 60cm- 1m	SL	•	B/F. Hardy, perenn. Sun/semi shade. Moist-dry sites. Erect-arching foliage. Spikes perfumed cream flowers, orange berries. Aug-Dec. 16,21,45 .
Lomandra multiflora ssp. multiflora	Many-flowered Mat- rush	.25x g/cov	S	•	B/F. Tufted perenn. Well drained sites. Long narrow leaves. Flowers sml. Yellow brown around stem. May-Dec. 16,21,45 .
Lotus spp.	Trefoil	60cm	CSL		B.F. Erect-spreading perenn. herb. Drier sites. Divided leaves. Pink/white pea flowers. Sept-Nov. Leaflets.
Luzula meridionalis	Woodrush	30cm	CSL		Tufted perenn. Suit dry-damp sites. Broad grass like leaves. Erect flower stem, clusters of brown chaffy flowers. Sept-Dec.
Lycopodium deuterodensum	Bushy Clubmoss	20-90 cm	SL	•	Creeping rhizome. Moist but well drained open sites.Erect, pale green narrow leaves, non woody plant. Spreading form, coloniser.
Lythrum hyssopifolia	Small Loosestrife	50cm	CSL		Herb. Narrow leaves along erect stems. Flowers tubular deep pink-purple Sept-Feb.
Melaleuca squarrosa	Scented Paperbark	3-10x 2-6m	CSL	•	B/F. H/E. Erect dense form – open sites. Tall in gullies. Low nutrient –wet sites. Shelter tree. Leaves dark green. Clusters cream bottle brush flowers. Oct-Jan. 17,165.
Mentha australis	River Mint	.38x .3-1.5m	CL	•	Vigorous, aromatic perenn. herb. Spreading stems. Flower clusters sml white-lilac.
Mentha laxiflora	Forest Mint	.375x .3-1m	CL		Aromatic perenn. herb. Spreading. Suit damp shade sites. Flower clusters sml blue-lilac Nov-Apr.
Microlaena stipoides var. stipoides	Weeping Grass	80x 60cm	CSL	•	B/F . Slender, tufted perenn. Graceful arching stems. Leaves narrow, flat. Flower spikes narrow, delicate. Tolerate shade, grazing. Lawn susbstitute. 3,22,23 .
Mitrasacme pilosa var. stuartii	Hairy Mitrewort	30x 10- 50cm	CSL		Tufted perenn. herb. Hairy stems, leaves. Flowers white/cream Sept-Dec.
Monotoca elliptica s.l.	Tree Broom-heath	2-5x .6-2.5m	SL		B/F. Well drained . Sun-semi shade. Screen. Dense sml narrow stiff leaves. Flowers sml white tubular clusters Jun-Sept
Monotoca scoparia	Prickly Broom-heath	.3-3x .3-1.5m	S		Woody, prickly. Well drained sun-semi shade. Slow grower. Flowers cream fragrant clusters. Feb-Sept.
Myoporum viscosum	Sticky Boobialla	.5- 2x2m	CSL	•	B. Salt tolerant. Screen plant, sun/semi shade. Sticky stems, small white star flowers purple spot. Sept-Deccoast scrub
Myriophyllum caput-medusae	Coarse Water-milfoil	.3-2m	water		Aquatic perenn. rooted herb. Leaves oblong, purplish. Flowers yellow-red. Oct-Mar. wetlands.
Neopaxia australasica	White Purslane	Water/ land			Wet areas mainly tolerates dry. Dense tufted mat forming. Stems pink. Leaves longer growing in water. Wetlands.
Notelaea ligustrina	Privet Mock-olive	2-6 x3m	CL		Woody, hardy, dense screen plant. Evergreen, narrow leaves. Moist sheltered sites. Small flowers, ornamental berries. 18, 30
Notodanthonia semiannularis	Wetland Wallaby- grass		CSL		Sml tussock perenn. damp sites or sandy sites. Flower spikelets. Wetlands.

Soils: C = clay

S = sandy L = loamy

 $B = Birds \qquad B/F = Butterflies$ $H/E = Honey eaters \qquad S/G = Sugar Gliders.$

Botanical Name	Common name	<u>Height</u> Width	<u>Soil</u> class	Erosion control	<u>Comments</u>
Olearia argophylla	Musk Daisy-bush	3-8x 3-5m	CSL		B. B/F. Fast growing. Wind break. Damp/shade sites. Flowers cream daisy clusters. Oct-Dec. 18, 30, 201
Olearia erubescens	Moth Daisy-bush	1-2m	CSL		Spreading form. Drier sites. Branches, underside leaves white hairs, leaves stiff. Flowers daisy, white, yellow Sep-Dec.
Olearia lirata	Snowy Daisy-bush	1-5x 1-3m	SL		B/F. Open shrub. Well drained shaded sites. Quick growing. Snow white daisy flowers. Spring. 30, 45, 201
Olearia speciosa	Netted Daisy-bush	1m	CSL		Open form. Cool damp sites. Branches underside leaves hairy. Flowers daisy white, yellow/brown Nov-Jan. 21.
Ozothamnus ferrugineus	Tree Everlasting	2-6x 1-3m	SL	•	Dense, fast growing. Gnarled trunk. Moist drained sites. Dark grey-green narrow leaves. Dense cream flower heads. Nov-Feb. 45
Patersonia fragilis	Short Purple-flag	10-20x 40cm	S	•	B/F. Perenn iris like herb. Dry-damp sites. Tufts stif dull bluish-green leaves. Blue-purple flowers. Sep-Jan.
Pelargonium australe	Austral Stork's-bill	60cm	CSL		Low perenn. Suit most sites. Leaves lobed, soft, hairy. Flowers pink/white clusters. Spr-Sum.
Persicaria hydropiper	Water Pepper	1m			Slender erect. Wet areas. Leaves narrow bristled. Flower stem drooping. Pale green-white. Nut dark brown. Jan-May.
Persoonia juniperina	Prickly Geebung	.3-1x .68m			H/E. Erect/round form. Well drained sites. Fine prickly leaves. Yellow tubular flowers Dec-Mar.
Pimelea humilis	Common Rice-flower	.5m	CSL		B/F. Suit most sites. Straggly mound form. Can sucker. Slender hairy branchlets. Leaves narrow green-grey green. Flower clusters creamy white. Sep-Jan. 48 .
Pimelea linifolia	Slender Rice-flower	30-60x 15- 30cm	CSL		B/F. Suit most sites. Straggly mound form. Can sucker. Slender hairy branchlets. Leaves narrow green-grey green. Flower clusters creamy white. Sep-Jan. 48.
Pittosporum bicolor	Banyalla	3-8x 3- 4m	SL	•	B. B/F. Columnar habit. Moist to wet shaded areas. Leaves narrow, yellow bell Aug-Dec. Orange fruit. 18 , 30 .
Plantago varia	Variable Plantain	6-20cm	CSL		Perenn. Suit most sites. Rosette leaves narrow, serrated. Flowers Aug-Apr. widespread.
Platylobium obtusangulum	Common Flat-pea	30-50 cmx 1m			Well drained sites. Small triangular leaves. Red & yellow pea flowers Spring. 16,48.
Poa ensiformis	Sword Tussock-grass	1m	CSL	•	B/F . Robust perenn. Loose - dense tussocks. Vigorous in moist shade sites. Leaves rigid, long, narrow, flat, dk green. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Mar. 45 , widespread.
Poa labillardierei	Common Tussock- grass	50- 130cm	CL	•	B. B/F. Dense tussock slender green/purple leaves, year long green. Suit wet sites. Flowers Oct-Feb18, 45
Poa morrisii	Velvet Tussock-grass	50- 90cm		•	B/F .Soft dense perenn. Dry sites. Leaves velvety soft, hairy grey-green. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Jan. 45 .
Poa sieberiana var. sieberiana	Grey Tussock-grass	30- 40cm	CSL	•	B/F. Robust perenn. Fine grey leaves green- purplish flower heads. Filter traps. Oct-Feb. 161, 45.
Poa tenera	Slender Tussock-grass	20- 50cm	CSL	•	 B/F. Spreading tufted grass. Bright green soft leaves. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Jan. 18, 45.
Polystichum proliferum	Mother Shield-fern	1-1.5x 1-1.5m	CSL	•	Clumping fern, forms colonies. Fronds arching 1.5cm. Suit gullies/forest slopes. 18,30,201 .
Pomaderris aspera	Hazel Pomaderris	3-12x 2-4m	SL		 B. B/F. Slender leafy shrub. Suit damp fertile soils, shade. Creamy green flowers. Oct-Dec. Nest site. 18, 30, 201
Potamogeton ochreatus	Blunt Pondweed	4.5m	Water		Submerged perenn. herb, flattened branches. Wetlands.
Prasophyllum spp.	Leek Orchid	70cm			Damp sites. Leaf circular solitary. Flowers sml. Pink

Soils: C = clay

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H/E = Honey eaters S/G = Sugar Gliders.

Botanical Name	<u>Common name</u>	<u>Height</u> Width	<u>Soil</u> class	Erosion control	<u>Comments</u>
					white fragrant. Oct-Nov.
Prostanthera lasianthos var. lasianthos	Victorian Christmas- bush	2-6x 1.2-4m	CL		B . Compact form, screen plant, aromatic foliage. Cool areas sun/shade. White flowers with purple spot. Oct-Dec. 201,18 .
Pteridium esculentum	Austral Bracken	50cmx 1.5m	CSL	•	Hardy. Damp sites. Fronds very divided, leathery, dark green. Widespread.
Pterostylis longifolia s.l.	Tall Greenhood	15- 80cm	CSL		Suit damp open areas. Several long narrow leaves. Flower stem 1-20 green hood like gaping flowers.
Pultenaea daphnoides	Large-leaf Bush-pea	1-3x .5-2m	SL		B/F . Erect form, downy stems. Well drained sites. Leaves wedge shape, pointed tip. Pea flowers dense clusters yellow, red marks Sep-Nov. 45
Pultenaea gunnii ssp. gunnii	Golden Bush-pea	.5-1x .4-1m	CS		B/F .Sml. open shrub. Full to part sun. Tiny crowded leaves. Flowers range & yellow pea clusters.
Pultenaea juniperina s.l.	Prickly Bush-pea	1-3x .5- 1.5m	SL		B/F. Erect shrub.Narrow prickly leaves. Clusters of pea shaped yellow/red flowers. Oct-Dec. 45
Pyrorchis nigricans	Red-beaks	25cm	CSL		Thick fleshy leaf dark green at ground. Flowers 2- 10, with large hood white & red striped. Sep-Nov.
Sambucus gaudichaudiana	White Elderberry	1-2x 1-3.5m	SL		Hardy. Large leaves – Dense white flowers, translucent edible fruit. Damp/dry/salty sites. Oct- Feb. 18,201 .
Schoenus apogon	Common Bog-sedge	55cm	CSL	•	Tufted form. Seasonally damp-wet sites. Stems erect. Leaves short. Flower cluster spikelets. 8, Wetlands.
Schoenus Iepidosperma	Slender Bog-sedge	10- 60cm	CSL	•	Tufted perenn. Damp sites. Stems slender erect. Flower spikelets narrow red-brown. Spr-Sum. 8,Wetlands
Selaginella uliginosa	Swamp Selaginella	5- 25cm	CSL	•	Perenn. colonies. Damp sites. Stems branching, erect, leafy. 8 wetlands.
Solanum laciniatum	Large Kangaroo Apple	3-4x 3-4m	CSL		B. Fast grow, fleshy bush. Suit most sites. Dark green leaves, deeply lobed and entire. Purple flowers. Oval fruit orange. Sept-Mar. Widespread coloniser
Sphaerolobium minus	Eastern Globe-pea	30-50x 30- 60cm			Erect rush like. Leaves narrow . Flowers cluster spikelets. Damp well drained sites. Sml yellow pea flower Sep-Jan.
Sphaerolobium vimineum s.l.	Leafless Globe-pea	30-60x 30- 60cm	CSL		Sprawling/erect . Damp-dry sites. Full sun/part sun. Suit sand mounds Leafless. Long spikes orange- crimson pea flowers Wint-Spr.48.
Sprengelia incarnata	Pink Swamp-heath	2m	CSL	•	B/F. Stiff stems. Damp –wet sites. Leaves oval stiff pointed. Flowers pink tubular, dense cluster. Spr&Sum. 8.
Spyridium parvifolium	Dusty Miller	1-3x 1-2m	SL		B/F. Hardy. Erect open form. Screen plant. Shade- dry-damp-salty sites. Clusters sml white flowers. July-Nov. Edible fruit. 45 , 201
Stellaria flaccida	Forest Starwort	G/cov	CSL	•	Creeping herb- sml white daisy flowers. Damp/semi shade. Oct-Feb. 18,30,201.
Stellaria pungens	Prickly Starwort	G/Cov	CSL		Spreading unitidy perenn. Damp well drained sites. Hairy tangled stems. Leaves prickly br. green sml. flowers white star Oct-Dec. 23.
Stylidium graminifolium s.l.	Grass Trigger-plant	.26x .23m	CSL		Suits most sites. Long grass leaves slender stem. Pink flower spike. Insects trigger pollination. Aug- Nov. 3 , 16 , 45 .
Tetrarrhena distichophylla	Hairy Rice-grass	60cm			Scrambling perenn. Leaves narrow (fishbone like) along stem. Flower narrow spike. Nov-Mar.
Tetrarrhena juncea	Forest Wire-grass	Climb – 8m			B/F. Long trailing or climber rough stems. Damp/wet/sun areas. Mauve flower spikes Nov-Apr 30,45,201.
Tetratheca ciliata	Pink-bells	50cm	CSL		Sml leaves around slender hairy erect stem. Flowers drooping pink. Jul-Dec. 16,48.
Thelymitra flexuosa	Twisted Sun-orchid	60x 30cm	CSL		Single leaf ribbed, dark green. Well drained sites, damp peat. Scented flower pale/dark blue spots. Sept-Jan.
Thelymitra ixioides	Spotted Sun-orchid	30-	CSL		Single leaf ribbed, dark green. Well drained sites,

Botanical Name	Common name	Height	Soil	Erosion	<u>Comments</u>
		Width	<u>class</u>	<u>control</u>	
s. <i>l</i> .		60cm			damp peat. Scented 2-20 blue flowers pale/dark
					blue spots. Sept-Jan. Widespread.
Thelymitra	Slender Sun-orchid	30-90	CSL		Suit most sites. Stem green-red. Leaves grass like
pauciflora s.l.		cm			grey-green. Flower pale blue/pink/red-mauve 12- 15mm. Oct-Nov.
Todea barbara	Austral King-fern	2-5m	CSL		Robust tree fern like plant. Barrel shape trunk. Covered in brown roots. Fronds from trunk apex. dk. Green glossy Suit wet-waterlogged gullies,,watercourses.
Triglochin procerum s.l.	Water Ribbons	2-3m	Water		Robust, emergent aquatic. Flat strap leaves floating and erect. Still to slow flowing water. Tolerates dry periods.Flower spike green. Wetlands.
Triglochin striatum	Streaked Arrowgrass	3- 50cm	CSL	•	Tufted semi-aquatic perenn. herb. Semi erect narrow leaves. Erect flower stem Narrow spike of small green flowers. Flowers regularly.
Utricularia australis	Yellow Bladderwort	water			Aquatic perenn. Chain of finely divided leaves with bladders that trap insects. Flowers yellow, red- brown spots. Nov-Apr.wetlands
Veronica calycina	Hairy Speedwell	5-50 cm	CSL		Perenn. herb. Suit wet damp sites. Leaves rounded serrated. Hairy erect stems. Flowers pale purple. Oct-Dec.
Viola cleistogamoides	Hidden Violet	G/cov	CSL		Perenn. herb. Suit most sites. Leaves tufted, oval. Flowers cream, purple tinge, bearded. Sept-Nov. 48
Viola hederacea	Ivy-leaf Violet	G/Cov	CL	•	Forms dense mat – Suit damp/wet/shade sites. Flowers purple & white. Widespread.
Wahlenbergia gracilis s.l.	Sprawling Bluebell	10- 80cm	CSL	•	Tufted perenn. Suit most sites. Stems branched, leafy. Narrow leaves serrated. Flower oval shape blue. Sep-Jan.
Wahlenbergia spp.	Bluebell	30-50 cm	CSL		Well drained sites. Erect slender plant. Flowers pale bluebell. Sep-Nov.
Xanthorrhoea australis	Austral Grass-tree	1-3m	SL		B/F,H/E . Slow grow perenn. Well drained sunny sites. Thick woody trunk. Grassy tuft of leaves. Flower spike long, mass tiny cream fragrant flowers, after fire. Jul-Dec. 8,16,48 .
Xanthosia dissecta s.l.	Cut-leaf Xanthosia	15cm g/cov	CL		Leaf divided 3 lobed leaflets. Flowers sml cluster white & pale brown. Sept-Nov.
Xyris operculata	Tall Yellow-eye	15-60 cm			Perenn. Suit wet sites. Leaves sword shape. Flowers tubular. 8.