



Colac Otway
SHIRE

'Naturally Progressive'

INDIGENOUS SPECIES LIST BARONGAROOK

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common name</u>	<u>Height width</u>	<u>Soil class</u>	<u>Erosion control</u>	<u>Comments</u>
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black wattle	8-25x 6-10m	SL		B. B/F S/G. Hardy. Shade tree, ferny foliage. Dry sites, sun-part shade. Moist, well drained-dry sites. Cream-yellow flowers Oct-Dec. (borer prone) Widespread coloniser
<i>Acacia melanoxyton</i>	Blackwood	8-20x 5-12m	CSL	●	B, B/F, S/G. Spreading form dense foliage. Screen plant. Prefers deep moist soils. Pale creamy flowers July-Oct. 18, 30,201 Widespread coloniser
<i>Acacia mucronata ssp. longifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Wattle	2-6x 2-5m	SL		B/F S/G. Erect/spreading. Open sites, screen plant. Drought resistant. Narrow leaf, cream flower spike. Aug-Oct. 45
<i>Acacia myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Wattle	3-4x 3-4m	SCL		B. B/F. Bushy/sparse shrub ascending branches. Young stems red/purple tinge. Pale green leaves. Moist sites. Cluster yellow flowers Jun-Dec. 16,48.
<i>Acacia stricta</i>	Hop Wattle	2-5 x2-4	CSL	●	B, B/F Slender, sparse shrub. Drought hardy. Quick grower. Dull grey-green foliage. Yellow flowers May-Oct. 45, 161
<i>Acacia verticillata</i>	Prickly Moses	1-5x 3-5m	CSL	●	B. B/F. Streams – damp shaded wet areas. Prickly low shrub to tree. Yellow flowers June-Dec. 45, 201, 161 Widespread coloniser
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Honey-pots	30cmx .5-1m	CSL		H/E. Slow grow dense g/cover. Damp-well drained sites. Spikey pale yellow tubular flower, honey fragrance. May-Oct. edible fruit. 16,21,48.
<i>Allocasuarina cunninghamiana</i>	River Sheoak	12- 30m	CSL	●	Tall (pine like), stream sides, coast, slopes. Dark green fine foliage. Tiny cones..
<i>Allocasuarina glauca</i>	Swamp Sheoak	6-20m	CS		Erect dull grey-green tree. Suits saline swamp sites.
<i>Allocasuarina paludosa</i>	Scrub Sheoak	1-3m	CSL		Woody, dense erect form. Smooth bark. Branchlets fine grey-green lealess. Poorly drained sites. Jan-Dec. 8,165.
<i>Allococasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	4-10x 5-6m	SL	●	B. Windbreak. Hardy drooping habit. Branchlets turn yellow -brown Apr-May. Coast scrub
<i>Aotus ericoides</i>	Common Aotus	.5-1.5x .5-1.5m	CSL		B/F. Fast grow. bushy heath like. Tolerates wet/dry periods. Clusters small yellow & red pea flowers. Aug-Dec. 16,48.
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	1-8x 1-5m	CSL	●	B/F. H/E. S/G. Heathlands, forests. Leaves toothed dark upper light lower. Honey coloured cylindrical flowers Feb-Jul. Screen plant. 161
<i>Blechnum nudum</i>	Fishbone Water-fern	100x 20cm	CSL	●	Tufted, hardy, quick grow. Light green spreading fronds. Older plants have short trunk. Wet & shade sites. 18,30,31,201.
<i>Blechnum wattsii</i>	Hard Water-fern	30- 125cm	SL	●	Hardy creeper/ground cover. Fronds once divided erect dark green, short. Wet areas. 18,30,31,201.
<i>Bossiaea buxifolia</i>	Matted Bossiaea	50cmx g/cov	CSL		Groundcover. Small broad leaves. Yellow pea flowers, brown marks. Sept-Feb.
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	1-6x 2-3m	CSL	●	B. B/F/ H/E. Foliage plant, spines at leaf base. Cream fragrant flowers Dec-Mar. Purse shaped seed. EVC 45.

SOILS:
C= clay S = sandy L=Loamy

B = Birds B/F = Butterflies
H/E = Honeyeaters F = Frog S/G = Sugar gliders

EVC = Ecological Vegetation Class **18, riparian forest. 30 wet riparian forest, 45 shrubby foothill forest. 161 coast headland scrub, 201 shrubby wet forest**

INDIGENOUS SPECIES LIST – BARONGAROOK

Botanical name	Common name	Height & soil		Fire	Erosion	Comments
		Width	class	tolerant	control	
<i>Cassinia aculeata</i>	Dogwood	2-4x 1-2m	CSL	●		Bushy spreading shrub. Quick grow. Sml. White flowers. Nov-Mar. 45
<i>Coprosma quadrifida</i>	Prickly Currant-bush	2-4x 1-1.5m	CL	●		B. Hardy. Wet-damp-shade sites. Open erect spiny shrub. Cream tubular flowers Aug-Nov. Edible red berries. Nest site. 18, 30, 45, 201
<i>Cyathea australis</i>	Rough Tree-fern	5-10x 30cm	CSL	●		Adaptable Shade, tolerate sun. Moist-dry sites. Rough trunk, finely divided dark green fronds from apex to 3m. 18, 30, 201
<i>Cyperus lucidus</i>	Leafy Flat-sedge	1-1.5x 1-1.3m	CSL	●		Robust tussock perenn. Wet sites, waterways. Sun/part shade. Leaves long narrow. Flower spikelets flat. Spr-Sum.
<i>Deyeuxia quadriseta</i>	Reed Bent-grass	1m	CSL	●		Open tufted perenn. Leaves flat-slightly inrolled. Flower dense spike form. Sept-May. 16.
<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	Black-anther Flax lily	.3-1x. .5-2.5m	SL			B/F. Tufted grass like leaves. Well drained sites/dry sites in shade. Blue star flowers yellow anthers. Blue fruit. 45.
<i>Dianella brevicaulis/revoluta</i>	Short stalk flax lily	-50cm	CS			B/F. Robust, tufted lily. Suit coastal sandy sites. Large coarse narrow leaves. Erect short stem with purple star flowers, purple fruit.
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Kidney-weed	g/cov	SL	●		Creeping herb. Lawn substitute kidney shaped green leaves. Tiny cream/green flowers Sept-Dec. Widespread.
<i>Dicksonia antarctica</i>	Soft Tree-fern	0-12x 1m	CSL	●		Tree fern fibrous trunk Crown widely spreading dark green fronds. Moist/wet slopes gullies. EVC 18,30,201
<i>Dillwynia glaberrima</i>	Smooth Parrot-pea	2m	SL			Spread/erect. Wiry, twiggly form. Good drainage, part shade. Sml. pointy leaves. Flowers yellow, red, dense clusters. Aug-Dec. 8,48.
<i>Empodisma minus</i>	Spreading Rope-rush	2m	CSL			Leafless climber – Stems green, thin, wiry. Suit damp-wet sites. Flower spikelets Aug-Mar. 8,16,17,48.
<i>Epacris impressa var. impressa</i>	Common Heath	1x.6m	SL			H/E. B/F. Floral emblem Victoria. Stiff prickly shrub. Suit well drained sites. Tubular flowers pink/white. May-Nov. 161
<i>Eucalyptus baxteri s.l.</i>	Brown Stringybark	15x30 m	SL			B. S/G. Good shade/shelter tree. Stunted on poor soils Tolerates salt winds. Fibrous bark. Broad leaves. Wineglass capsules. 178.
<i>Eucalyptus willisii (South-western Victoria)</i>	West Coast Peppermint	15m	CSL			B. Hardy. Smooth grey-white bark. Aromatic foliage. Leaves glossy, narrow. Flowers cream Sept-Nov.
<i>Eucalyptus aromaphloia</i>	Scentbark	12-15x 7-12m	CSL			B. Strongly branched – tall, thick rough scented bark. Prefer fertile soils. Leaves bluish-green. White flowers. Jan-Apr. 45.
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	Red Gum	12- 45m		●		H/E, S/G. Spreading tree, smooth bark upper. Moist/wet sites, aids with salinity. Cluster flowers cream-yellow. 56, 125
<i>Eucalyptus cypellocarpa</i>	Mountain Grey Gum	10-40x 15m	CSL	●		B/F. H/E. Hardy upright tree dense canopy. Stunted dry soils. Flowers Feb-July. 201,30,45.
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue-gum	25-40x 10-20m	CL			H/E. Fast growing tall shelter tree. Smooth trunk. Cream flowers June-Nov. Ribbed silvery fruit Honey source. 30, 45
<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	5-30x 6-20m	CL			B/F. H/E. Grey/brown fibrous bark. Shade/shelter tree. For large areas. Quick hardy grower. Sml. Cream flowers Jan-Mar. Wineglass fruit. 30, 45, 161, 201
<i>Eucalyptus occidentalis</i>	Swamp Yate	10- 30m	CSL			Spreading, crooked form, branching near base – tall tree. Smooth ribbon bark. Pale green-grey thick stiff leaves.
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	8-30x 5-20m	CL	●		H/E, S/G. Excellent in poorly drained soils. Grey white trunk. Creamy flowers May-Nov. 3,8,17,18,45,165.
<i>Eucalyptus radiata ssp. radiata</i>	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	6-20x 6-15m	CSL			B/F. H/E. Dense spreading crown, narrow aromatic leaves. Grey-brown bark. Shade. Tree. Oil. Flowers

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161 = coast headland scrub. 201 = shrubby wet forest.

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						Oct-Jan. 45
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	10-40x 8-15m	CSL			B/F. H/E. S/G. suits forest, streams. Ribbon bark, white trunk. Koala food. Fast grow, flowers often. 18, 45, 201
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Cherry Ballard	10m	CSL			Suit most sites. Pyramid shaped. Dense bight green/yellow-green triangular foliage. Flower spikes greenish-yellow. Sep-May.
<i>Gahnia radula</i>	Thatch Saw-sedge	1m		●		B/F. Tufted, robust. Leaves sharp edges, dropping tips. Damp sites. Erect plume spikes dk. brown-black. Sept-Feb. 16,53,83,198.
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruit Saw-sedge	2-3m	CSL	●		B. B/F. F. Hardy tussock. Suit moist sites, will tolerate dryer sites, sun/shade. . Spreading flowering stems. Nest site. 8,16,17,198.
<i>Gahnia trifida</i>	Coast saw sedge	-1m	CSL	●		B,B/F Robust tufted perenn. Saline sites. Slow flow streams. Long narrow arching leaves. Narrow erect plume spikelets pale brown chaffy flowers. Sept-Nov. wetlands
<i>Geranium solanderi s.l.</i>	Austral Cranesbill	.5x .6-1.5m				Tufted scrambling perenn. Suit most sites. Hairy lobed leaves.. Flowers in pairs, white-pink. Sept-Feb. widespread
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Common Raspwort	30cm	CSL			Erect perenn. Herb. Rough leaves, stems. Tiny green/red flowers. Sept-Jan. 16,23,198.
<i>Goodenia lanata</i>	Trailing Goodenia	g/cov .6-1m	L			Trailing carpet form. Suit damp sites. Sun/part shade. Glossy flat, hairy leaves. Flower yellow Oct-Dec. on long stem. 16,21.
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Hop Goodenia	1-2.5x 1-3m	CL	●		B/F. Hardy fast grow. Suit coastal-damp sites. Blackberry replacement. Leaves oval. Bright yellow tubular flowers. Spr-sum. 45, 30, 201
<i>Grotiola peruviana</i>	Austral Brooklime	15cm	CSL			Perenn. Herb. Wet sites, waterways. Soft leaves, erect stem white/pink flowers. Oct-May. 58,198.
<i>Hakea repullulans</i>	Western furze hakea	-4m	CSL			Stiff flat narrow dull green leaves. Dense clusters of white tubular flowers. Sept-Oct. Woody capsule sharp point.
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Purple coral pea	Climber	CSL			Vigorous, scrambling, twining plant. Branchlets to 2 metres long, large leaves. Cluster purple pea flower. Aug-Nov.
<i>Hovea linearis</i>	Common Hovea	.5-1m	CSL			Slender form. Narrow leaves, dk. green pale and hairy underside. {Pale purple pea flowers. Jul-Nov.
<i>Hydrocotyle hirta</i>	Hairy Pennywort	G/cov	CSL	●		Mat forming herb. Flowers pale yellow late summer. hairy kidney shaped leaves. Widespread.
<i>Hypolaena fastigiata</i>	Tassel rope rush	-50cm	CS			Rhizome. Suit poor soils. Fine erect pale grey stems. Flower spike with drooping and erect brown tassels. Regular flowering.
<i>Joycea pallida</i>	Silvertop Wallaby-grass	.3-1.5 x1m	CSL	●		Spreading tufted perenn. Well drained sites, tolerate some wet. Fine green-bluish leaves. Spikelets straw colour, red tip. Oct-Jan.
<i>Lagenophora stipitata</i>	Common Bottle-daisy	.05- .25cm	CSL			Perenn. Herb. Damp well drained sites. Leaves rosette on lower stem, Stalk hairy, mauve flowers. Spr-Sum.
<i>Lepidosperma laterale var. majus</i>	Variable Sword-sedge	-3m	CSL	●		Robust tufted perenn. large tussock. Broad leafy mid green. Arched flat stem. Flower spikelets cluster. Damp sheltered sites. Sept-Feb. 17,181.
<i>Leptorhynchus gatesii</i>	Wrinkled buttons	10-30 cm	CSL			Slender short lived perenn. Narrow hairy leaves on white cottony, stems. Yellow button florets. Dec-Jun.
<i>Leptospermum continentale</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	1-4x 1-2m	CSL	●		B. B/F. Hardy prickly shrub. Moist/dry sites. Screen plant. White flowers. Oct-Mar. 45, 161
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	Wooly tea tree	2-5x 1-3m	CSL			B/F Hardy. Dense form. Suit most sites. Screen plant. Grey-green hairy leaves. Flowers white, buds grey wooly. Sept-Dec. 53, 851, 56
<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i>	Common Beard-heath	50cm	CSL			Woody. Suit well drained sites, semi shade. Leaves stiff, narrow drk. green, hairy. Flowers dense spikes, sml. Fragrant, white cup shape Jul-Dec.

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<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	15-30x 15- 20cm	CS	●		B/F. Hardy tufted perenn. Damp well drained – dry shady sites. Long, narrow leaves. Fine branched flower stems, sml yellow-brown flowers. Oct-Nov. 16,45,48.
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Mat-rush	1x1m	SL	●		B/F Hardy. Agapanthus replacement. Salt tolerant. Large arching tussock, grass like strap leaves. Scented yellow flower spikes. Sept-Dec. 45
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> <i>ssp. longifolia</i>	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	30cm- 1m x 60cm- 1m	SL	●		B/F. Hardy, perenn. Sun/semi shade. Moist-dry sites. Erect-arching foliage. Spikes perfumed cream flowers, orange berries. Aug-Dec. 16,21,45.
<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> <i>ssp. multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat-rush	.2-.5 g/cov	S	●		B/F. Tufted perenn. Well drained sites. Long narrow leaves. Flowers sml. Yellow brown around stem. May-Dec. 16,21,45.
<i>Melaleuca decussata</i>	Totem Poles	4m	CS			Suit damp-wet sites. Foliage blue-green blunt leaves. Cluster pale purple bottle brush flowers. Nov-Feb. Salt tolerant. Can be invasive.
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i>	Salt Paperbark	1-4x 1-2m	CSL	●		B. B/F. Hardy prickly shrub. Moist/dry sites. Screen plant. White flowers. Oct-Mar. 45, 161
<i>Melaleuca halmaturorum</i>	Salt Paperbark	7m	CSL			Dense yellow-green blunt leaves. Cream bottle brush flowers. Sep-Nov. Paperbark.
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Moonah	1-8m	CSL			B. Bushy, spreading form. . Dense narrow grey leaves. White bottle brush flowers. Dec-Feb. Round woody capsules. Coast scrub.
<i>Melaleuca squarrosa</i>	Scented Paperbark	3-10x 2-6m	CSL	●		B/F. H/E. Erect dense form – open sites. Tall in gullies. Low nutrient –wet sites. Shelter tree. Leaves dark green. Clusters cream bottle brush flowers. Oct-Jan. 17,165.
<i>Melaluca ericifolia</i>	Swamp Paperbark	7m	CSL			B. Dense narrow yellow-green foliage. Cream bottle brush flowers. Sep-Nov. Woody capsules. Can be invasive.
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> <i>var. stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass	80x 60cm	CSL	●		B/F. Slender, tufted perenn. Graceful arching stems. Leaves narrow, flat. Flower spikes narrow, delicate. Tolerate shade, grazing. Lawn substitute. 3,22,23.
<i>Olearia lirata</i>	Snow Daisy bush	1-5x 1-3m	SL			B/F. Open shrub. Well drained shaded sites. Quick growing. Snow white daisy flowers. Spring. 30, 45, 201
<i>Olearia ramulosa</i>	Twiggy Daisy bush	7m	CSL			Dense narrow yellow-green foliage. Cream bottle brush flowers. Sep-Nov. Woody capsules. Can be invasive.
<i>Oxalis corniculata s.l.</i>	Yellow Wood-sorrel	-15cm	CSL			B/F. Creeping hairy perren. herb., 3 Heart shaped leaflets. Yellow flowers, single or grouped. Oct-Apr.. widespread.
<i>Ozothamnus ferrugineus</i>	Tree Everlasting	2-6x 1-3m	SL	●		Dense, fast growing. Gnarled trunk. Moist drained sites. Dark grey-green narrow leaves. Dense cream flower heads. Nov-Feb. 45
<i>Persoonia juniperina</i>	Prickly Geebung	.3-1x .6-.8m				H/E. Erect/round form. Well drained –sandy sites. Fine prickly leaves. Yellow tubular flowers Dec-Mar. 178.
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	1-3m	CSL	●		Vigorous, bamboo like form, wet areas. Flower plume spike Nov-May. Cut back. Widespread.
<i>Pimelea biflora</i>	Matted Rice flower	5cm G/cover	CSL			B/F Mat forming. Dense foliage, small red-brown tubular flowers paired at branch tip. Dec-Jan.
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i>	Slender Rice-flower	30-60x 15- 30cm	CSL			B/F. Well drained sites. Part shade/sun - Grey/green foliage, clusters flowers white pink tinge. Spr-Aut. Widespread.
<i>Platylobium formosum</i>	Handsome Flat pea	1x1.5m	CSL			Hardy spreading/upright shrub. Heart shaped leaves. Yellow & red pea flowers Oct-Dec. 16,48.
<i>Poa labillardierei</i>	Common Tussock-grass	50- 130cm	CL	●		B. B/F. Dense tussock slender green/purple leaves, year long green. Suit wet sites. Flowers Oct-Feb.. 18, 45
<i>Poa tenera</i>	Slender Tussock grass	20- 50cm	CSL	●		B/F. Spreading tufted grass. Bright green soft leaves. Flower spikelets open form.

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<i>Polystichum proliferum</i>	Mother Shield-fern	1-1.5x 1-1.5m	CSL	●		Clumping fern, forms colonies. Fronds arching 1.5cm. Suit gullies/forest slopes. 18,30,201.
<i>Pomaderris aspera</i>	Hazel Pomaderris	3-12x 2-4m	SL			B. B/F. Slender leafy shrub. Suit damp fertile soils, shade. Creamy green flowers. Oct-Dec. Nest site. 18, 30, 201
<i>Pratia pendunculata</i>	Matted pratia	5cm g/cov	CSL			B/F. Perenn. herb. Small oval leaves along creeping stems. White/purple fan-like flowers on slender stem.. Nov-Feb.
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>	Austral Bracken	50cmx 1.5m	CSL	●		Hardy. Damp sites. Fronds very divided, leathery, dark green. Widespread.
<i>Pterostylis longifolia s.l.</i>	Tall Greenhood	15- 80cm	CSL			Suit damp open areas. Several long narrow leaves. Flower stem 1-20 green hood like gaping flowers.
<i>Pterostylis melagramma</i>	Tall Greenhood	60cm				Rosette leaves. Moist sheltered sites. Flower Jul-Sep.
<i>Selaginella uliginosa</i>	Swamp Selaginella	5- 25cm	CSL	●		Perenn. colonies. Damp sites. Stems branching, erect, leafy. 8 wetlands.
<i>Stellaria pungens</i>	Prickly Starwort	G/Cov	CSL			Spreading unitidy perenn. Damp well drained sites. Hairy tangled stems. Leaves prickly br. green sml. flowers white star Oct-Dec. 23.
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i>	Grass Trigger-plant	.2-.6x .2-.3m	CSL			Suits most sites. Long grass leaves slender stem. Pink flower spike. Insects trigger pollination. Aug-Nov. 3,16,45.
<i>Tetrarrhena juncea</i>	Forest Wire-grass	Climb – 8m	S	●		B/F. Long trailing or climber rough stems. Damp/wet/sun areas. Mauve flower spikes Nov-Apr. 30,45,201.
<i>Tetradthea ciliata</i>	Pink-bells	50cm	CSL			Sml leaves around slender hairy erect stem. Flowers drooping pink. Jul-Dec. 16,48.
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo grass	80x 0.3cm	CSL	●		B/F Perenn. dense tussock. Suit most sites. Leaves green,brown,blue. Slender flower stem. Dense clusters shiny brown spikelets. Sept-Feb. 132,55.
<i>Veronica calycina</i>	Hairy Speedwell	5-45 cm				Perenn. Leaves rounded serrated. Hairy stems. Flowers Pale blue-lilac. Spr&Sum.
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	G/Cov	CL	●		Forms dense mat – Suit damp/wet/shade sites. Flowers purple & white. Widespread.
<i>Xanthorrhoea australis</i>	Austral Grass-tree	1-3m	SL			B/F,H/E. Slow grow perenn. Well drained sunny sites. Thick woody trunk. Grassy tuft of leaves. Flower spike long, mass tiny cream fragrant flower after fire. Jul-Dec. 8,16,48.

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