

INDIGENOUS SPECIES LIST FOR KAWARREN/GELLIBRAND

<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>Common name</u>	<u>Height Width</u>	<u>Soil Class</u>	<u>Erosion Control</u>	<u>Comments</u>
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	8-20x 5-12m	CSL	●	B, B/F, S/G. Spreading form dense foliage. Screen plant. Prefers deep damp soils. Pale creamy flowers July-Oct. 18, 30, 201 widespread coloniser
<i>Acacia mucronata ssp. longifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Wattle	2-6x 2-5m	S L		B/F S/G. Erect/spreading. Open sites, screen plant. Drought resistant. Narrow-leaf, cream flower spike. Aug-Oct. 45
<i>Acacia stricta</i>	Hop Wattle	2-5 x2-4	CSL	●	B, B/F Slender, sparse shrub. Drought hardy. Quick grower. Yellow flowers May-Oct. 45, 161
<i>Acacia verticillata ssp. verticillata</i>	Prickly Moses	1-5x 3-5m	CSL	●	B, B/F. Streams – damp shaded wet areas. Prickly low shrub to tree. Yellow flowers June-Dec. 45, 201, 161 Widespread coloniser
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Honey-pots	30cmx .5-1m	CSL		H/E. Slow grow dense g/cover. Damp-well drained sites. Spike pale yellow tubular flower, honey fragrance. May-Oct. edible fruit.
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Common Maidenhair	50x 20cm	CSL		Spreading ground fern. Fine lacy fronds. Damp sheltered sites, seepage areas exposed sites, embankments..
<i>Allocasuarina paludosa</i>	Scrub Sheoak	1-3m	CSL		Woody, dense erect form. Smooth bark. Branchlets fine grey-green leafless. Poorly drained sites. Jan-Dec
<i>Austrodanthonia penicillata</i>	Slender Wallaby-grass	70cm	CSL		Loosly tufted perennial. Flower purplish very slender and drooping. Sep-Feb.
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	1-8x 1-5m	CSL	●	B/F, H/E, S/G. Heathlands, forests. Leaves toothed dark upper light lower. Honey coloured cylindrical flowers Feb-Jul. Screen plant. 161
<i>Baumea tetragona</i>	Square Twig-sedge	12cmx- 1m		●	Tufted, robust. Wet sites. Erect 4 angle leafless stem. Flower dense brown spike.
<i>Blechnum nudum</i>	Fishbone Water-fern	100x 20cm	CSL	●	Tufted, spreading fronds. Older plants have short trunk. Wet & shade sites.
<i>Bossiaea cordigera</i>	Wiry Bossiaea	20- 50cmx 1-2.5m	SL		B. Low spreading form, tangled stems. Moist well drained-dry sites. Sun-shade. Tiny heart shape leaves, red, yellow pea flowers. Oct-Jan.
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Tall Sedge	.5-1.5x .5-1m	CSL	●	B/F. Robust, suit wet areas. Full sun. Erect sharp stems, dense flower spike Sept-Nov. 18, wetlands
<i>Carex fascicularis</i>	Tassel Sedge	1m	CSL	●	Tufted, leafy mid green, erect stem, drooping dense flower spikes. Sept-Jan.
<i>Carex gaudichaudiana</i>	Fen Sedge	50cm	CSL	●	B/F. Tufted, grey green, erect narrow stem, flower spikes.
<i>Carex gunniana var. gunniana</i>	Swamp Sedge	70cm	CSL	●	Tufted perennial. Long narrow leaves. Erect stems, pale brown chaffy flower spikes.
<i>Chiloglottis valida</i>	Common Bird-orchid	8-18 cm	CSL		Two dark. green crinkled leaves. Shady-damp open sites. Pinkish stem. Flower single green/purple brown red marks. Oct-Feb. Coloniser
<i>Clematis arista</i>	Clematis	6m Climb	CSL		B. Vigorous dense creeper. Suit most conditions. Cream star flowers. Aug-Mar. Feathery fruits. 30, 45, 201
<i>Coprosma hirtella</i>	Rough Coprosma	2-1.5m	CSL		Open form. Hardy, full sun-part shade. Broad glossy leaves, slightly rough, spike tip. Tiny yellow

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H/E = Honeyeaters F = Frog S/G = Sugar gliders

EVC = Ecological Vegetation Class **18, riparian forest. 30 wet riparian forest, 45 shrubby foothill forest. 161 coast headland scrub, 201 shrubby wet forest**

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						flowers, Aug-Dec. edible red fruits 1cm. Nest site.
<i>Coprosma quadrifida</i>	Prickly Currant-bush	2-4x 1-1.5m	CL	●		B. Hardy. Damp sites. Open erect spiny shrub. White flowers Aug-Nov. Edible red/orange berries. Nest site. 18, 30, 45, 201
<i>Corybas (s.l.) spp.</i>	Helmet Orchid	30CM	CSL			Tiny with solitary leaf heart shape. Flower hooded purple short stem. Winter colony forming.
<i>Derwentia derwentiana</i>	Derwent Speedwell	1.4m				B/F. Robust semi woody herb. Lge leaves, dense flower spikes -white/pale purple. Dec-Feb.
<i>Dianella revoluta s.s.</i>	Black-anther Flax-lily	.3-1x. .5-2.5m	SL	●		B/F. Tufted grass like leaves. Well drained sites/dry sites in shade. Blue star flowers yellow anthers. Blue fruit. 45
<i>Dianella tasmanica</i>	Tasman Flax-lily	.6-1.5 x.5-2m	SL	●		H/E. B/F. Robust spreading. Damp well drained - wetter fertile soils. Thick shiny leaves. Blue flower yellow centre, blue fruits. Spr-Sum. 45, 201.
<i>Dicksonia antarctica</i>	Soft Tree-fern	0-12x 1m	CSL	●		Tree fern fibrous trunk Crown widely spreading dark green fronds. Damp/wet slopes gullies. 18,30,201
<i>Drosera peltata</i>	Pale Sundew	50cm	CSL			Poorly drained sites. Small round leaves with sticky hairs (catches insects). Erect stem white/pink flowers Aug-Jan.
<i>Empodisma minus</i>	Spreading Rope-rush	2m	CSL			Leafless climber – Stems green, thin, wiry. Suit damp-wet sites. Flower spikelets Aug-Mar.
<i>Epacris impressa var. impressa</i>	Common Heath	1x.6m	SL			H/E. B/F. Floral emblem Victoria. Stiff prickly shrub. Suit well drained sites. Tubular flowers pink/white. May-Nov. 161
<i>Epacris lanuginosa</i>	Woolly-style Heath	60cm	SL			H/E. Slender form, suit moist/wet areas. Dense foliage, small leaves. Cluster sml white flowers. Aug-Jan.
<i>Eucalyptus aromaphloia</i>	Scentbark	12- 18m	CSL			B. Strongly branched – tall, thick rough scented bark. Prefer fertile soils. Leaves bluish-green. White flowers. Jan-Apr. 45.
<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	5-30x 6-20m	CL			B/F. H/E. Grey/brown fibrous bark. Shade/shelter tree. For large areas. Quick hardy grower. Sml. Cream flowers Jan-Mar. Wineglass fruit. 30, 45, 161, 201
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	8-30x 5-20m	CL	●		H/E excellent in poorly drained soils. Grey white trunk. Creamy flowers May-Nov. 17,18,45,165,3,8.
<i>Eucalyptus radiata ssp. radiata</i>	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	6-20x 6-15m	CSL			B/F. H/E. Dense spreading crown, narrow aromatic leaves. Grey-brown bark. Shade. Tree. Oil. Flowers Oct-Jan. 45
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	10-40x 8-15m	CSL			B/F. H/E. S/G. suits forest, streams. Ribbon bark, white trunk. Koala food. Fast grow, flowers often. 18, 45, 201
<i>Eucalyptus yarraensis</i>	Yarra Gum	15-20X 10m	CL			Spreading form. Rough bark short trunk, spreading crown. Suit wetter sites. Grey-green glossy foliage. Flowers sum.
<i>Gahnia radula</i>	Thatch Saw-sedge	1m		●		B/F. Tufted, robust. Leaves sharp edges, dropping tips. Damp sites. Erect plume spikes dk. brown-black. Sept-Feb.
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruit Saw-sedge	2-3m	CSL	●		B. B/F. F. Hardy tussock. Suit moist sites, will tolerate dryer sites, sun/shade. . Spreading flowering stems. Nest site. 8,16,17,198.
<i>Galium propinquum</i>	Maori Bedstraw	30cm g/cov				Perenn. Herb. Shaded, damp-wet sites. Sml leaves, weak stems, tiny cream tubular flowers. Sept-Dec.
<i>Gleichenia microphylla</i>	Scrambling Coral-fern	4m	SL			Shade/semi shade. Damp-Wet sites. Vigorous, scrambling form. Repeatedly forked light green fronds.
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Common Raspwort	30cm				Erect perenn. Herb. Rough leaves, stems. Tiny green/red flowers. Sept-Jan.
<i>Goodenia lanata</i>	Trailing Goodenia	g/cov .5-1.5	L			Trailing carpet form. Suit damp sites. Sun/part shade. Glossy flat, hairy leaves. Flower yellow Spr-

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161 coast headland scrub, 201 shrubby wet forest

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						Sum. on long stem.
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Hop Goodenia	1-2.5x 1-3m	CSL	●		B/F. Hardy fast grow. Suit coastal-damp sites. Blackberry replacement. Leaves oval. Bright yellow tubular flowers. Spr-sum. 45, 30, 201
<i>Grammitis spp.</i>	Finger Fern	7-15 x.4- .7cm	CSL			Shaded, damp sites. Found on logs, tree ferns. Fronds crowded, erect. Firm in texture small hairs. Dull green.
<i>Gratiola peruviana</i>	Austral Brooklime	15cm	CSL			Perenn. Herb. Wet sites, waterways. Soft leaves, erect stem white/pink flowers. Oct-May.
<i>Gynatrix pulchella s.l.</i>	Hemp Bush	2-4x 1.5-3m	CSL	●		Gullies/streambanks. Quick grower. Leaves turn yellow Autumn. Fragrant green/white flowers. Aug-Oct. 18
<i>Helichrysum scorpioides</i>	Button Everlasting	.3x .2-3m				B/F. Hardy perenn. Suit most sites, full sun. Grey foliage, large yellow button flowers Spr-Aut. Dies back.
<i>Hemarthria uncinata var. uncinata</i>	Mat Grass	50cm	CL	●		Creeping, rigid perenn. Damp heavy sites. Tangled form. Leaves narrow, flat, mid green. Narrow flower spike. Dec-Feb.
<i>Histiopteris incisa</i>	Bat's Wing Fern	2-4x 1.5-3m	CSL	●		Gullies/streambanks. Quick grower. Leaves turn yellow Autumn. Fragrant green/white flowers. Aug-Oct. 18
<i>Hydrocotyle spp.</i>	Pennywort	G/cov	CSL	●		Perenn. Herb. Circular hairy leaves, small red-brown flowers. Damp shady sites. Lawn substitute.
<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	Swamp Club-sedge	40cm	SL			Perenn. Suit wet sites. Slender tufted leafless, pale green stems. Small flower spikes stem tip, Sept-Feb.
<i>Joycea lepidopoda</i>	Scaly-foot Wallaby-grass	60cm	CS	●		Tufted perenn. Leaves flat, hairy. Spikelets purple (young). Narrow branched chaffy flowerhead. Nov-Mar.
<i>Juncus pauciflorus</i>	Loose-flower Rush	1m	CSL	●		B/F. Tufted. Damp shady sites. Erect bright green stem, drooping branches, small chaffy flowers, below stem tip. Nov-Jan.
<i>Juncus procerus</i>	Tall Rush	1-2x .6-1.5m	CSL	●		Dense tufted perenn. Suit wet sites. Stems dull/bright green. Flowers large clusters, golden brown. Dec-Mar.
<i>Juncus sarophorus</i>	Broom Rush	1.5m	CSL	●		Tufted, suit wet sites. Erect pale blue-green stems. Flower dense fan shaped clusters below stem tip. Nov-Feb.
<i>Lagenophora stipitata</i>	Common Bottle-daisy	.05- .25cm	CSL			Perenn. Herb. Damp well drained sites. Leaves rosette on lower stem, Stalk hairy, mauve flowers. Spr-Sum.
<i>Lepidosperma laterale var. majus</i>	Variable Sword-sedge	-3m	CSL	●		Robust tufted perenn. large tussock. Broad leafy mid green. Arched flat stem. Flower spikelets cluster. Damp sheltered sites. Sept-Feb.
<i>Leptospermum continentale</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	1-4x 1-2m	CSL	●		B. B/F. Hardy prickly shrub. Damp/dry sites. Screen plant. White flowers Oct-Mar. 45, 161
<i>Leptospermum lanigerum</i>	Woolly Tea-tree	2-5x 1-3m	CSL			Hardy. Dense form. Suit most sites. Screen plant. Grey-green hairy leaves. Flowers white, buds grey wooly. Sept-Dec. 53, 851, 56
<i>Leptostigma reptans</i>	Dwarf Nertera	10cm G/cover	CSL			Perenn. herb. Mat form. Damp, shade sites. Hairy stems. Flowers tiny cream-green. Nov-Jan.
<i>Lobelia pedunculata s.l.</i>	Matted Pratia	G/cov	CSL	●		Mat forming. Damp sites. Smooth or hairy oval leaves, red-purple fan shaped white, blue, mauve. Flowers regularly.
<i>Lomandra filiformis ssp. coriacea</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	15-30x 15- 20cm	CS	●		B/F. Hardy perenn. Damp well drained – dry shady sites. Rush like tufts, narrow leaves. Fine branched flower stems, sml yellow/brown spikes. Oct-Nov. 45
<i>Lomandra longifolia ssp. longifolia</i>	Spiny-headed Mat-rush	30cm- 1m 60cm- 1m	SL	●		B/F. Hardy, perenn. Sun/semi shade. Most sites. Erect-arching foliage. Spikes perfumed cream flowers, orange berries. Aug-Dec. 45

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<i>Lomandra multiflora</i> ssp. <i>multiflora</i>	Many-flowered Mat-rush	.2-.5 g/cov	S	●		B/F. Tufted perenn. Well drained sites. Long narrow leaves. Flowers sml. Yellow brown around stem. May-Dec. 45
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Small Loosestrife	.2-1x .5-1.5m				Herb. Damp sites. Narrow leaves, erect stems. Flowers tubular deep pink-purple Sept-Feb.
<i>Melaleuca squarrosa</i>	Scented Paperbark	3-10x 2m	CSL	●		B/F. H/E. Erect dense form – open sites. Tall in gullies. Low nutrient –wet sites. Shelter tree. Leaves dark green. Clusters cream bottle brush flowers. Oct-Jan. 165, 17.
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass	80x 60cm	CSL	●		B/F. Slender, tufted perenn. Graceful arching stems. Leaves narrow, flat. Flower spikes narrow, delicate. Tolerate shade, grazing. Lawn substitute.
<i>Monotoca elliptica</i> s.l.	Tree Broom-heath	2-5x .6-2.5m	SL			B/F. Well drained . Sun-semi shade. Screen. Dense sml narrow stiff leaves. Flowers sml white tubular clusters Jun-Sept..
<i>Myriophyllum amphibium</i>	Broad Water-milfoil	7cmx 1m				Semi aquatic – Mat forming. sml glossy green leaves. Flower red green Nov-Mar.
<i>Notelaea ligustrina</i>	Privet Mock-olive	3-8 x3m	CSL			Woody, hardy, dense screen plant. Evergreen, narrow leaves. Moist sheltered sites. Small flowers, ornamental berries. 18, 30
<i>Olearia lirata</i>	Snowy Daisy-bush	1-5x 1-3m	SL			B/F. Open shrub. Well drained shaded sites. Quick growing. Snow white daisy flowers. Spring. 30, 45, 201
<i>Olearia stellulata</i>	Starry Daisy-bush	1.5-3x 2m	CSL			Open shrub, hardy. Full sun. Large dark green leaves. full sun. White-yellow daisy flowers Aug-Jan.
<i>Ozothamnus ferrugineus</i>	Tree Everlasting	2-6x 1-3m	SL	●		Dense, fast growing. Gnarled trunk. Damp drained sites. Dark grey-green narrow leaves. Dense cream flower heads. Nov-Feb. 45
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	1-3m	CSL	●		Vigorous, bamboo like form, wet areas. Flower plume spike Nov-May. Cut back. widespread
<i>Platylobium obtusangulum</i>	Common Flat-pea	30-50 cmx 1m	SL			Well drained sites. Small triangular leaves. Red & yellow pea flowers Spring.
<i>Poa clelandii</i>	Noah's Ark	75cm				B/F. Tufted perenn. Grass. Flat folded leaves. Pyramid shaped chaffy flowers.
<i>Poa ensiformis</i>	Sword Tussock-grass	1m	CSL	●		B/F. Robust perenn. Loose - dense tussocks. Vigorous in damp shade sites. Leaves narrow, flat, dk green. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Mar.
<i>Poa labillardierei</i>	Common Tussock-grass	50-130cm	CL	●		B. B/F. Soft dense tussock slender green/purple leaves, year long green. Suit wet sites. Flowers Oct-Feb.. 18, 45
<i>Poa morrisii</i>	Velvet Tussock-grass	90cm		●		B/F. Soft dense perenn. Suit dry sites. Leaves velvety soft, hairy grey-green. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Jan. 45
<i>Poa sieberiana</i> var. <i>hirtella</i>	Grey Tussock-grass	80cm		●		B/F. Robust perenn. Erect flower stem, spikelets on short stalks. Oct-Feb.
<i>Poa sieberiana</i> var. <i>sieberiana</i>	Grey Tussock-grass	30-40cm	CSL	●		B/F. Robust perenn. Fine grey leaves green-purplish flower heads. Filter traps. Oct-Feb. 161, 45.
<i>Poa tenera</i>	Slender Tussock-grass	20-50cm	CSL	●		B/F. Spreading tufted grass. Bright green soft leaves. Flower spikelets open form. Oct-Jan. 18, 45.
<i>Pomaderris aspera</i>	Hazel Pomaderris	3-12x 2-4m	SL			B. B/F. Slender leafy shrub. Suit damp fertile soils, shade. Creamy green flowers. Oct-Dec. Nest site. 18, 30, 201
<i>Prostanthera lasianthos</i>	Victorian Christmas-bush	2-6x 1.2-4m	SL			B. Compact form, screen plant, aromatic foliage. Cool areas sun/shade. White flowers with purple spot. Oct-Dec. 201, 18.
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>	Austral Bracken	50cmx 1.5m	CSL	●		Hardy. Damp sites. Fronds very divided, leathery, dark green.
<i>Pterostylis</i>	Tall Greenhood	60cm				Rosette leaves. Damp sheltered sites. Flower Jul-

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<i>melagramma</i>						Sep.
<i>Pterostylis spp.</i>	Greenhood	60cm				Often hidden under dense cover. Solitary leaf, kidney/circular at ground. Solitary flower with hood. Winter.
<i>Pultenaea dentata</i>	Clustered Bush-pea	80cm G/cov				B/F. Sparse weak form. Sml narrow leaves. Flowers clusters yellow & red pea flowers. Oct-Dec.
<i>Pultenaea juniperina s.l.</i>	Prickly Bush-pea	1-3x .5-1.5m	SL			B/F. Erect/weak shrub. Narrow prickly leaves. Clusters of pea shaped yellow/red flowers. Oct-Dec. 45
<i>Schoenus maschalinus</i>	Leafy Bog-sedge	4-20cm	CSL			Clumping, trailing grass like perenn. Damp shady sites. Flower green brown stalked clusters. Spr-Aut.
<i>Senecio linearifolius</i>	Fireweed Groundsel	1-2m	CL			Erect branched stems. Narrow toothed aromatic leaves. Flower clusters green & gold. Nov-Mar.
<i>Senecio spp.</i>	Groundsel					
<i>Stellaria flaccida</i>	Forest Starwort	G/cov	CSL	●		Creeping herb- sml white daisy flowers. Damp/semi shade. Oct-Feb. 18,30,201.
<i>Sticherus tener s.l.</i>	Silky Fan-fern	2mx 60cm	CSL	●		One-several tiers yellow green repeat forked fronds. Damp shaded & disturbed sites.
<i>Tetrarrhena distichophylla</i>	Hairy Rice-grass	60cm	CL			Scrambling perenn. Leaves narrow (fishbone like) along stem. Flower narrow spike. Nov-Mar.
<i>Tetrarrhena juncea</i>	Forest Wire-grass	Climb – 8m	CL			B/F. Long trailing or climber rough stems. Damp/wet/sun areas. Mauve Flower spikes Nov-Apr. 30,45,201.
<i>Tetradthea ciliata</i>	Pink-bells	50cm	CSL			Sml leaves around slender hairy erect stem. Flowers drooping pink. Jul-Dec.
<i>Triglochin procerum s.l.</i>	Water Ribbons	water				Robust, emergent aquatic. Flat strap leaves floating and erect. Still to slow flowing water. Tolerates dry periods.
<i>Triglochin striatum</i>	Streaked Arrowgrass	3-50cm	CSL	●		Slender perenn. herb. Wet open sites. Fruits Sep-May.
<i>Viola hederacea sensu Willis (1972)</i>	Ivy-leaf Violet	G/cov	CSL	●		Forms dense creeping mat. Moist/shade sites. Purple & white flowers. 3,23,45,201,894.
<i>Xanthosia dissecta s.l.</i>	Cut-leaf Xanthosia	15cm g/cov	CL			Leaf divided 3 lobed leaflets. Flowers sml cluster white & pale brown. Sept-Nov.

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